

A

- A. Holzer & Co (bank), 119
- Abraham *the Angel*, 261*tab*
- Abulafia family, 272
- Adlersberg, Alexander Hakohen, 37
- Adlersberg, Saul Hakohen, 36
- Agudas Shmuel* (Delugatch, Shmuel), 277n18
- Aichenbaum, Leah, 109*tab*
- Akiba, Rabbi, 309
- Altschuler, Gitel, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Isaac Shrentzel, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Mordecai, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Moshe, 271, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Nachman, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Rachel, 294*tab*
- Altschuler, Shprinze, 294*tab*
- Altschuler family, 5, 271, 294*tab*
- Altschuler-Stark, Shoshana, 154*tab*
- America
- Gans, Chaim, visit to and work in, 164, 225, 314
 - Jewish communities in, 313–14
 - Jewish World Service, 118
- American Medical Directory, The*, 66
- Anshei Shem* (Buber, Solomon), 277n19
- Argoud, Alice, 152*tab*
- Arim ve-Imahot be-Israel*, 91, 97
- Ashkenasi, Chacham Zvi Hirsch, 149n7
- Ashkenasi, Efraim Fischl
- background and movement of, 272
 - descendants of, 272
- Ashkenasi, Elimelech, 190–91
- Ashkenasi, Israel (of Hanau), 242*tab*, 289*tab*, 290*tab*
- Ashkenasi, Israel (of Lublin), 38, 290*tab*
- Ashkenasi, Miriam, 149n7
- Ashkenasi, Moses
-

family tree, *290tab*
marriage of, 293
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Ashkenasi, Naftali Herz
family tree, *289tab, 290tab*
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Ashkenasi, Rabbi Yoel, 35

Ashkenasi, Salomon, 27
Nathan, son of, 27

Ashkenasi, Uri Feivush (of Vilna and Jerusalem), *291tab*

Ashkenasi, Yaakov (ABD of Jaroslaw), 38

Auerbach, Chawa (of Krakow), 131, 132

Auerbach, Raphael, 131

Austria
Army Museum, 88
anti-Jewish feeling in, 329
'Court Jews' in, 329
Jewish community in, 329–30

Avarles, Roza, *33tab*

B

Babad, Beile, *300tab*

Babad, Haim (ABD of Mikulince), *299tab, 300tab*

Babad, Isaac (ABD of Sassow), *299tab, 300tab*

Babad, Isaac (of Brody), *300tab*

Babad, Jacob Yollis
descendants of, 268
family tree, *195ill, 300tab*
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Babad, Joshua Heschel, *300tab*

Babad, Miriam, *292tab, 293*

Babad, Moses (ABD of Przeworsk), *300tab*

Babad, Nathan, *292tab*

Babad, Reitze, *195ill, 300tab, 301tab*

Babad, Yakov, 112

Babad, Yente, 112

-
- Babad, Yoel, 268
- Babad, Yoel (of Solotwina), 299*tab*, 300*tab*
- Babad family, 112, 195n1, 245, 278n27
ancestry of, 268, 269
- Bader, Menachem (of HashomerHatzar), 115
- Baghdad (Jewish community in), 312
- Banfield, Raffaello de, 170, 171
- Barchau, Salomea (of Cracow), 55
- Barenboim, Golda Zehava, 110*tab*, 112
- Barlas, Chaim, 115
- Baron Hirsch cemetery (Staten Island), 88
- Bashkansky, Guy, 318
- Bathory, Stefan (King of Poland), 26, 27
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), permissions granted to, 29
- Bathya, Sarah, 156
family tree, 214*tab*
marriage and children of, 207, 272
- Belz
Belzer Chasidim, dispute with Taube family, 144, 148n3
Chasidic Dynasty, 144, 148n3, 156
Reis-Tobe clan, 149n4
Taube family, roots in, 144, 145
- Benas, Benjamin (of Posen), 33*tab*, 332*tab*
- Bendet, Baruch, 56
- Benish, Ahron, 211
- Benjamin of Tudela, 310
- Ber, Dov (of Kolomea), 298*tab*
- Ber, Dov (the *Maggid* of Meseritz), 253, 261*tab*
Chasidic movement, teaching and ideas of, 254
- Ber, Yissachar (of Cracow), 112, 244, 278n27
ancestry of, 60*tab*
Chalfan family, connection to, 333*tab*
family connections of, 251*tab*, 332*tab*
family tree, 288*tab*
Landau family, connection to, 291*tab*
marriage and children of, 270
-

- Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
 - Ber, Yissachar (of Frankfurt), 195n1
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - Berenstein, Aryeh Leib, 42, *60tab*
 - Berenstein, Chajes & Co. (of Florence), 43, 48, 326
 - Berenstein, Wolf, 42
 - Bergwerk, Chaya (Haya)
 - business interests of, 55
 - family tree, *59tab*
 - marriage of, 55
 - Berlin, Zvi Hirsch (Levin, Hirschel), 149n7, 328
 - family connections of, *252tab*
 - Berliner, Abraham David Tebele, 149n7, *252tab*
 - Berliner, Aryeh Leib, 149n7
 - Berliner, Efraim (of Lublin), 149n7
 - Berliner, Solomon Herschel, 328
 - Berning, Phyllis Low, 66, 87
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - Beth Din* (Brody), 15
 - currencies, references to, 213n8
 - Jewish community life, records from, 209–11
 - property records of, 210, 212n7
 - records of, 201–02, 206, 264, 273
 - Bezalel, Jehuda Loew, 42
 - Bick, Malka, *215tab*
 - Bielitz (Austrian Silesia)
 - Popper family, presence in, 160
 - Register of Companies* trading in, 165n7
 - trade and industry of, 160
 - Vital Records* of, 164n6
 - Bloch, Tuvia (Loew family), *79tab*
 - Bolechower, Rivke, *59tab*
 - Bolechower, Wolf, 273
 - Bonems, Itzchak (of Pinsk), *332tab*
 - Bowden, Ruth, *152tab*
 - Brand, Joel, 116
-

-
- Brandwein, Chaim, 112
- Breit, Judith, *111ill*
- family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *109tab*
- Breit, Moses, *109tab*
- Brenner, Dov Berel, 190, 196
- Brenner, Yaacov, 196
- Breslauer, Uri ben Naftali Hertz (Hart, Adam), 295
- Brisker, David Tebele, 280n31
- Brodsky, Meir Shor, *292tab*, 293
- Brody (Ukraine)
- Austria, control over, 47–48
 - Beth Din*, 15, 201–02, 206, 264, 273
 - Brody Memorial Book, 55, 88, 208
 - Chajes family, presence in, 42
 - decline of, 48
 - economic position of, 135
 - families of, 5–6
 - Gelles family origins in, 5–6
 - Jewish Cemetery, *217ill*
 - Jewish community of, 47, 48, 201, 216, 328
 - Livorno (Tuscany, Italy), connection to, 48
 - Main Synagogue, *218ill*
 - Market, *218ill*
 - Pennell, Joseph, drawings and descriptions of, 216–17, *217ill*, *218ill*
 - pictorial record of (19th C), 216–18
 - records in Lviv archives, 205–06, 264–65
 - tombstones, old cemetery, records of, 247n6, 276n11
- Brody *Klaus*, 5, 186, 202, 210
- Gelles, Moses, scholar of, 6, 16
 - Ramraz, Yehuda Leib Zundel, scholar of, 6, 156
- Buber, Solomon (*Anshei Shem*), 277n19
- Burstin, Cecilia, *110tab*
- Bushka, Benjamin, *60tab*, *289tab*
- Bushka, Moses, *289tab*
- Bushka, Saul Joshua Heschel, *289tab*
-

C

- Capet, Hugh, 28
- Casimir the Great, 25
- Cassuto, Umberto, 44
- Castignoli, Dr Paolo, 49
- Chaim (Joachim Gaunse), 4–5
- Chaim, Moses (of Komarno & Zlatchow), *289tab*
- Chaim of Czernowitz, 35
- Chaja, Guetel, 236n8
- Chajes, Julius, 321, *322ill*
- Chajes, Oscar, 321
- Chajes, Yossi Hillel, 321, *322ill*
- Chajes *see also* Chayes
- Chalfan, Abba Mari Delmedigo
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - background and movement of, 8
 - children of, 270
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - family tree, *288tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
- Chalfan, Abba Mari (of Prague), *288tab*
- Chalfan, Chaim Menachem Man, 9
- Chalfan, Elias ben Abba Mari, *288tab*
- Chalfan, Elias Menachem (of Venice)
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - descendants of, 270
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - family tree, *288tab*
 - Henry VIII's divorce case, role in, 8
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
- Chalfan, Isaac, *288tab*
- Chalfan, Joshua Heschel, *288tab*
- Chalfan, Loeb Heschel, *288tab*
- Chalfan, Mordecai ben Yechiel, *251tab*
- Chalfan, Yechiel
-

-
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - children of, *270*
 - family tree, *288tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 - Chalfan, Yitzchak, *288tab***
 - Chalfan family, *323–24*
 - background and movement of, *270–71*
 - family connections of, *251tab*
 - family tree, *288tab*
 - origin of, *5*
 - Charif, Moses Phineas, *269, 292tab*
 - family tree, *289tab, 290tab, 294tab*
 - Charif, Yaacov (ABD of Leshnov), *269, 278n27*
 - Charif, Yehoshua Heshel (of Cracow), *38*
 - Charif, Yisrael (of Brodshin), *40tab, 269*
 - Charif, Yutta, *289tab, 290tab*
 - Charlaps family, *309, 310*
 - Chasdei Avoth, 35–36*
 - Chasidic* movement, *330*
 - Enlightenment era, challenges to, *253–54*
 - foundation of, *253–54*
 - Gelles family, connection to, *255–56*
 - Poland, rise of, *328*
 - sages of, *261tab*
 - socio-economic background to, *254*
 - teaching, *254–55*
 - Chavot Yair Hadas* (Kallir, Eleazar), *236n7, 276n13*
 - Chaya, Sarah, *290tab*
 - Chayes (Chajes), Abraham, *321*
 - Chayes (Chajes), Beile (of Kolomea), *59tab*
 - Chayes (Chajes), Chaim (of Kolomea), ****SAME AS REB ISAAC CHAIM CHAYES**?** *55*
 - Chayes (Chajes), Chana, *56, 57*
 - family tree, *59tab*
 - Chayes (Chajes), David Tebele (of Brody), *45, 55*
 - family connections of, *252tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*
-

-
- Chayes (Chajes), Eliezer (of Brody), ancestry of, *60tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Eliezer (of Cracow), 45, *334tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Ephraim Fischl, 56
- Chayes (Chajes) family, 321–22
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - archives and records relating to, 88
 - Brody (Ukraine), presence in, 326
 - coral trade, role in, 43
 - dispersal of, 316
 - Drohobycz (Ukraine), presence in, 54, 55
 - family connections of, 54–57, *59tab*, *60tab*, 61
 - history and background of, 42–45, 86, 94, *334tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen family, connections to, 45
 - Kolomea (Ukraine), presence in, 54, 55
 - Livorno (Tuscany, Italy), presence in, 48, *50ill*, 326
 - origin of, 5
 - Wahl family (of Nadworna), connection to, 45
 - wealth and business interests of, 137
- Chayes (Chajes), Guido, 43, 49
- Portuguese National Archive, documents relating to, *52ill*
- Chayes (Chajes), Hirsch Perez (**same as Zvi Hirsch Perez**), history and background of, 44–45
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac ben Abraham, 324, *334tab* ****CHECK** - do both these entries refer to the same person?**
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac ben Meir (of Brody), 61 ****IS THIS THE SAME AS ISAAC CHAYES (OF BRODY)****
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac Chaim (of Kolomea), 45, 55, 56, 86
- death of, 56
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac (of Brody), 45, 56, *334tab*
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - family connections of, *252tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac (of Skole), 56, *60tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Isaac Reuven, 56
- Chayes (Chajes), Jacob, *60tab*, *334tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Jacob Isaac, 45
- Chayes (Chajes), Jenta, *59tab*
-

-
- Chayes (Chajes), Josef, 45
- Chayes (Chajes), Julius, 45
- Chayes (Chajes), Leibush, 55
- Chayes (Chajes), Leone, 48, *51tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Mechel (Michael), 55
- Chayes (Chajes), Meir (of Brody and Florence), 43, 48, 55, *334tab*
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Meir (of Tysmienica), 56, *60tab*, *334tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Menachem Manish (of Vilna), *334tab*
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - Council of Four Lands, role in, 42
- Chayes (Chajes), Menachem Manish (wood merchant of Brody), 42–43, 326, *334tab*
- coral trade, role in, 43
- Chayes (Chajes), Regina, 55, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Riva Hesse, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Salomon (of Brody), *334tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Sarah Matel, 6, 16, 45, 56, 57, 70
- ancestry and background of, 54
 - children of, 105, *109tab*
 - family connections of, *92tab*, 94, *139tab*
 - family tree, *21tab*, *59tab*, *110tab*
 - marriage of, 54, 86, 105
- Chayes (Chajes), Saul, 45
- Chayes (Chajes), Schaya (of Kolomea), 55, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Solomon, 56, family tree, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Teyvel, 55
- Chayes (Chajes), Yossel, 55, 56
- Chayes (Chajes), Zelig, 55, 56
- Chayes (Chajes), Zissel (of Kolomea), 86
- Chayes (Chajes), Zvi Hersch (of Drohobycz), 55, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chajes), Zvi Hirsch (of Zolkiew), 54, 55, 56, 326, *334tab*
- children of, 61
 - family tree, *59tab*
 - history and background of, 43–44
 - marriage of, 61
-

- Chayes (Chajes), Zvi Hirsch Perez (Chief Rabbi of Vienna), 6, 9, *41ill*, 48, 54, 61, *334tab*
 family tree, *59tab*
- Chayes (Chayes), Zeida, 55
- Chayes, David Tebele, ancestry of, 248n19
- Chayot (Chayes) family, background and movement of, 8
- Chayot, Isaac ben Abraham (of Prague), 5, 44, 219
 ancestry and background of, 42, 54
 ancestry of, *60tab*
 family connections of, 271
 Poland, move to and name change of, 48
- Chayot, Judah ben Jacob, 42
- Chidushei Hagershuni*, 35
- Chinitz, Phyllis, 190
- Chmielnicki, Bogdan, 26, 328
- Chmielnicki massacres (1648), 9, 10, 26, 220, 328
- Colon, Joseph, 8
 ancestry of, *60tab*
 family connections of, *332tab*
 family tree, *288tab*
- Committee of Rescue (Istanbul), 114–15
- Copernicus, Nicolas, 25
- Council of the Four Lands, 275, 278n27
 Chajes, Menachem Manish, role in, 42
 function of, 275
 records of, 275
 Wahl, Saul (of Padua), role in, 29
 Yaffe, Mordecai (of Prague), role in, 221
- Cypres, Malka (of Cracow), 120, *121tab*
- Czortkow dynasty, 256

D

- Da'at Kedoshim* (Berman, J.), 230
- David of Vilna
 descendants of, *251tab*
 family tree, *287tab*
- Davidic descent, 307–10
-

-
- claims of, 5
 - discussion of, Jewish genealogy, 311
 - and the divine right of kings, 307, 308
 - Hillel, ancestry of, 309
 - importance of, xv
 - Jewish lineage, and claims of, 309
 - Merovingian kings, claim of, 308
 - Dayan family, 310
 - Delmedigo, Elijah, 8
 - Delugatch, Moshe, *296tab*
 - Delugatch, Shmuel, 267
 - Agudas Shmuel*, 277n18
 - family tree, *296tab*
 - Delugatch, Uri, *296tab*
 - der Neuer Morgen Tagblatt* (newspaper), 267
 - DNA studies, 'seed of Aaron', testing relating to, 10
 - Dov, Shmuel
 - ancestry of, 267
 - family tree, *296tab*
 - Drohobycz (Ukraine), 54, 55
 - Drucker, Deborah
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - Dubnow, Simon, 14
 - Dunai, Alexander, 150n13
 - Dzikow (Galicia), 93, 100
 - Yizkor (Memorial) Book, 122, 136

E

- Eberles, Abraham, 271
 - Eberles, Moses Yankiles, *294tab*
 - Eberles, Moshe (of Cracow), 280n36
 - Eberles, Rosa, 280n36
 - family tree, *294tab*
 - marriage of, 271
 - Eberles, Roza Yankiles, *294tab*, 295
-

- Eberles, Yaacov, *294tab*, 295
- Edelmann, Hirsch, 32
- Efrati, David Tebele, 270
- family connections of, *252tab*
 - Toldot Anshei Shem*, 247n3
- Eibeschuetz, Jonathan, 232
- Eis, Israel Chaim, 115
- Eleazar of Dubno, 271, *291tab*
- Eliezer, Israel ben (*Baal Shem Tov*), 253
- Eliezer of Lvov-Komarno, *289tab*
- Encyclopaedia Judaica*, 44
- Encyclopaedia of Jewish Communities in Poland*, 196
- Engelhard-Fraenkel, Blume, 80
- family connections of, *298tab*
 - generational connections (Loew family), *79tab*
- Englard, Adela, *109tab*
- Englard, Shlomo, 279n30, 280n31
- Enlightenment era, 9, 10, 253–56
- Chasidic* movement, challenges to, 253–54
 - socio-economic background to, 254
- Epstein, Abraham (of Brest), 221
- Epstein, Yechiel Michel, *39tab*
- Heilprin connections, *285tab*
 - marriage of, 221
 - Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
- Erlich, Tami, *154tab*
- European heritage, *xxiii*, xxiii

F

- Falk, Yosef, 144, 148n3
- Farnmann, Jacob Josef, 101
- Farnmann, Moses, 101
- Farnmann, Salaman Leib, 101
- Feivish, Meshullam, *263tab*
- Feivush, Uri (Chief Rabbi of Vilna), 6, 61, 243, 246n2
- background and movement of, 9
-

-
- career of, 265–66
 - descendants of, 266, 270
 - family connections of, *251tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*
 - Holy Land, return to, 313
 - Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
- Feiwei, Jacob Kopel ben Nehemia (of Kolomea), 112
- Feniger, Moshe, *79tab*
- Finkelstein, Abraham, 149n7
- Finkelstein, Hinde, 149n7
- Fischl, Efraim (ABD of Brisk)
- family tree, *289tab*
 - wife and children of, 272
- Fischl, Efraim (of Lvov), 295
- descendants of, 272
 - family tree, *289tab*, *294tab*
- Fischl, Jutta, 272, *289tab*
- Fischl, Zvi Hirsch, 272
- Fischler, Rabbi, 36
- Fischls, Aryeh Leib (of Cracow), 149n7, 272, 328
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - background and movement of, 9
 - family connections of, *252tab*, *332tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*
- Fischls, Efraim, *60tab* ****CHECK****
- Fischls, Esther, 149n7
- Fleckeles, Eleazar (of Prague), 224
- Fleckeles, Wolf, 224
- Foote, Gretchen, *155tab*
- Fortgang, Rega, *109tab*
- Fraenkel (Engelhard), Nahum 'Pashawer', *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Abraham Zeev Wolf (of Przeworsk), 80
- ancestry of, 273
 - career of, 273
 - family connections of, *298tab*
 - marriages of, 273
-

-
- Fraenkel, Benjamin ('Reisher'), *298tab*
- Fraenkel, David, *242tab*, 242n3
- Fraenkel, Dov Ber (of Brody)
- family connections of, *298tab*
 - Finkel, daughter of, 210, 212n6
- Fraenkel, Finkel, 273
- synagogue seats, sale of, 210, 212n6
- Fraenkel, Hinde, *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Juda Leib (of Dessau), 230, *242tab*
- Fraenkel, Meir Shlomo (of Brody), *214tab*, 273, *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Michael, *242tab*
- Fraenkel, Moshe (of Przeworsk), *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Shmuel (ABD of Grodno), *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Yehuda Aaron (of Brody), 274, *298tab*
- Fraenkel, Zvi Hirsch (of Przeworsk), *298tab*
- Fraenkel family
- Horowitz rabbis, links to, 274
 - name, and variations of, 273
 - origin of, 273
- Fraenkel-Teomim, Jacob, 192n1
- Franciscan land register (Austria), 203, 205
- Frankfurt (Germany), persecution of 1612, 9
- Frankfurter, Professor Solomon, 45
- Freilich, Feiga, *109tab*, 114
- Freilich, Rebeka, *109tab*
- Friedman, David Moshe (of Czortkow), *261tab*, *262tab*
- Friedman, Israel (of Czortkow), xvii, 107, 256, 267
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - death of, 137
 - family connections of, *262tab*
 - funeral of, 255
 - grave of, 258n
- Friedman, Israel (of Manchester), 256
- Friedman, Israel (of Ruzhyn), *261tab*, *262tab*
- Friedman family (of Czortkow), 267
- Friedman family (of Ruzhyn), 105, 137
-

G

Gadd, Michele, *155tab*

Galicia, *xxivill*, *xxv*

borderland of (Bukowina), *283ill*

Chajes family, presence in, 42

economic and political position of, 134–35

Gelles family, origins in, 13

geography of, 134–35

Jewish community in, 129, 134, 329

oilfields of, 112

Galitzki, Serala, 101

Galmarini, Paolo, 49

Game of Creation, The (Sachs, V.), 178

Gans, Chaim, 222, 224

America, visit to and work in, 164, 225, 314

England, move to and work in, 225

family background of, 225

metallurgy, interest and career in, 225

Gans, David, *xvii*, 4, 164, 265, 276n12

background and family of, 222

early life and education of, 222–24

family of, 224

tombstone of, 224, *227ill*

Zemach David, 222–24

Gans, Yoshua Seligman (of Bischitz), 224

Gans family, tombstones and Prague burial lists of, 224

Gaunse, Joachim *see* Gans, Chaim

Gedullath Shaul (Edelmann, Hirsch), 32

Gelber, N.M., 201, 247n6

tombstone transcriptions of, 264, 269, 276n7

Gelernter, Israel Dov Ber, 56

Gelles (Gellis), Max, 13, 192n2, 192n5, *193ill*, *194ill*

career of, 186–87

death of, 187

marriage and children of, 190

- Gelles (Kallmann), Lotte, 13, 187, *194ill*, 315
marriage and children of, 189–90
- Gelles (Levush), Moshe, family tree, *214tab*
- Gelles (Vaskievonie), Joseph, 189
business interests of, 202
family tree, *214tab*
issue of, 210
- Gelles, Abraham Jonah
family tree, *214tab*, *289tab*
marriage of, 271
- Gelles, Benjamin (of Krotoschin), *277n14*, 317
- Gelles, Bertha (Feiga Rivka), 189, 315
- Gelles, Chaim Naftali, *214tab*
- Gelles, David Isaac (Dr), *17ill*, 86, 88, *183ill*, 315, 330, *336tab*
background and ancestry of, 264
birth of, 186, *275n1*
career and interests of, 186
children of, 189
death and burial of, *275n1*
Doctor Juris, *184ill*, 186
early life of, 13
education of, *192n4*
family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*
family tree, *21tab*, *59tab*, *121tab*, *214tab*
marriage of, 14, *18ill*, 97, 189
testimonial, from J.Schumpeter, *185ill*
tombstone of, *19ill*
Zionist movement, role in, 186
- Gelles, David Isaac (Rabbi), 189, *250tab*, *276n4*, 297, *336tab*
background of, 233, 264
burial at, *192n1*
descent of, 256
family tree, *21tab*, *296tab*
rabbis of Solotwina, *299tab*
tombstone of, 202, 233, 264, *276n5*
- Gelles, Edward, *17ill*, 189, *336tab*
-

-
- childhood and early life, 13, 187
 - England, move to, 97
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*
 - family tree, *21tab*, *121tab*
- Gelles, Efraim Fischel
- death of, 268
 - family tree, *214tab*
 - rabbis of Solotwina, *299tab*
- Gelles, Elsa, 190, *194ill*
- Gelles, Gershon, 203
- Gelles, Jeremiah M., 318
- Gelles, Jonanthan, 318
- Gelles, Joseph
- education of, 256
 - family and background of, 268
 - family tree, *289tab*
 - rabbis of Solotwina, *299tab*
- Gelles, Lea, 202–03
- Gelles, Leo (Ahron Leib), 189, 256, 268
- Gelles, Ludwig, 13, 189, *194ill*
- death of, 97
 - family connections of, *92tab*
- Gelles, Malka Chaye, 192n6
- tombstone inscription, 236n8
- Gelles, Moredechai (of Brody), 202, *336tab*
- family tree, *214tab*, 265, *287tab*, *289tab*, *296tab*
 - issue of, 210
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - marriage and children of, 207
- Gelles, Moses, 5, 186, 297, *336tab* *see also* Levush, Menachem
- ancestry of, and research in to, 201–05
 - Brody *Klaus*, scholar of, 6, 16, 255
 - descendants of, 207, 255, 330
 - descent from, 16
 - family tree, *214tab*, *289tab*, *296tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
-

- Levush, Menachem, ambiguity relating to, 202, 209, 210
 - marriage and children of, 207, 265
 - property records, and family research, 203–05
 - rabbinical records relating to, 201
 - Rokeach, Shalom (Belz dynasty), connection to, 156
 - tombstones, and family research, 202–03
 - Gelles, Moses Gershon, *289tab*
 - Gelles, Moshe, 210-11, *214tab*, 255
 - Gelles, Moshe Gershon, 210–11
 - family tree, *214tab*
 - marriage and children of, 207
 - property records of, 212n7
 - Gelles, Nahum Uri, 15–16, 137, *188ill*, 236n9, *336tab*
 - background and ancestry of, 186, 244
 - birth of, 186, 189, 275n1
 - children of, 189–90
 - death and burial of, 275n1
 - descent of, 256
 - family tree, *21tab*, *195ill*, *214tab*
 - Horowitz rabbis, links to, 274
 - letterhead used by, *191ill*
 - pedigree of, *240ill*
 - rabbis of Solotwina, *299tab*
 - tombstone and grave of, 15–16, *19ill*, 202, 258n, 264
 - Gelles, Nathan, *214tab*
 - Gelles, Osias, 204, 278n25
 - Gelles, Philip (Ephraim Fishel), 189
 - Gelles, Rosa, 189
 - Gelles, Shmuel, *287tab*, *336tab*
 - Gelles, Shmuel Dov, 202, *250tab*, 257n
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - descent of, 256
 - family tree, *214tab*, *289tab*
 - letter of appointment of, *259ill*
 - marriage and children of, 207
 - marriage of, 255–56
-

-
- Gelles, Shmuel (of Siemiatycze), *250tab*
 family connections of, *251tab*, *252tab*
- Gelles, Siegfried (of Krotoschin), *277n14*, 317
- Gelles, Yankel, *214tab*
- Gelles family
 ancestry of, 264–65
 Brody (Ukraine), origins in, 5–6
 burial lists (Prague), 224
 candle making, trade and supply of, 203–04, 210
Chasidic connections of, 255–56
 cultural heritage of, 314–15
 dispersal of, *320ill*
 family connections of, 323–24
 Friedman family (of Czortkow), connection to, 267
 Galicia, origins in, 13, 319
 history and background of, *336tab*
 Hungary, presence in, 319
 of Kishinev, 318–19
 of Krotoschin and Lissa, 317–18
 Margoshes family, marriage contract (1817), 210, 211n5
 modern displacement of, 315–16
 name, variations and meaning of, 201, 204–05, 209, 211n4, 243, *250tab*, *320ill*
 rabbinical connections of, *214tab*
 Rokeach family, connection to, 156
 Sephardic roots of, 323
 tombstones of, *276n12*
 Yaffe, Mordecai (of Prague), ancestry linked to, 222
- Gellis, David Isaac, tombstone of, 16, *20ill*, 211
- Gellis, Harold, 317
- Gellis, Isaac, 318
- Gellis, Israel (of Jerusalem), 313, 317
- Gellis, Yaacov, 317
- Gellis family
 of Gorzd and Kretinga, 317
 of Grodno, 317
- genealogy
-

- and Davidic descent, 309, 311
 - difficulties with, 3–4, 14
 - and lineage, xv, 10
 - methodology of research, 71
 - property records, and family research, 203–05
 - research and importance of, xv
 - 'seed of Aaron', 10
 - ships' manifests, use of in research, 76–77, 100
 - tombstones, and family research, 202–03
 - vital records, use of, 203–205
- Germany
- Ashkenasi Jews, persecutions of, 327
 - Frankfurt (persecution of 1612), 9
 - Gelnhausen, 325
 - Habsburg emperors, 27
 - Italy, Jewish migrations from, 26–27
 - Jewish communities in, 325
 - Jews, migrations from, 26–27
 - Poland, Jewish migrations from, 26
- Gewurz, Moses
- children of, *124tab*
 - Safier, Marcel (family website of), *124tab*
- Gillis, Bernard, 317
- Ginsberg, Golda, 123, *124tab*, 147
- Glina, rabbis of, 276n4
- Goldberg, Isaac, *152tab*, 160
- Goldberg, Wilhelmine, *152tab*, *154tab*, 160
- Goldstein, David S., 106
- Gottesman, Chanah Gitel, 149n7
- Gottlieb, Noach, *Ohalei Shem*, 239n39, *240ill*, 275n1
- Gracian-Shaltiel, Moshe, 309
- Grand Sanhedrin (convened by Napoleon I, 1806), 9
- Griffel (Rose), David, 105, 112
- Griffel (Rose), Max, 105–06,
- Griffel, Andrew, 106, 117–18
- Griffel, Beila, *109tab*
-

-
- Griffel, Benjamin, *109tab*
- Griffel, Chaya, 106, *109tab*, *110tab*
- Griffel, Clara, *110tab*
- Griffel, David, 98
- children of, *110tab*
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *110tab*
 - life and career of, 107
- Griffel, David Mendel, 6, 34
- archives and records relating to, 91
 - business interests of, 86
 - children of, 65, 104
 - death of, 65
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*, *139tab*
 - family tree and descendants of, *21tab*, *59tab*, 106–07, *109tab*, *121tab*, *131tab*, *151tab*
 - inheritance from his father, 114
 - marriage of, 94, 129
 - records relating to, 70
- Griffel, David (of Boston), 87, 315
- Griffel, Edward, 13, *108ill*, 315
- business interests of, 87, 97
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*
 - life and character of, 107
 - marriage of, 98
- Griffel, Eliezer (Zeida) (of Nadworna), 6, 16, 45, 56, 57, 70
- archives and records relating to, 91
 - background and career of, 86
 - birth of, 104
 - business interests of, 86, 94, 112, 137
 - character of, 94
 - children of, 94, 105, *109tab*
 - death of, 114
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*
 - family tree, *21tab*, *59tab*, *110tab*
 - life of, 105, 130
-

- marriage of, 54, 86, 105
 - Nadworna Memorial Book, mention of in, 105
 - Griffel, Eric, 70–71, 87, 119
 - career of, 315
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *121tab*
 - life and career of, 97, 107
 - Griffel, Eve, *92tab*
 - Griffel, Frieda, *110tab*
 - Griffel, Gittel (of Nadworna), 105, *110tab*
 - Griffel, Isaac Chaim, 97
 - archives and records relating to, 91
 - business interests of, 86, 94
 - children of, 106
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *109tab*
 - inheritance from his father, 114
 - Griffel, Jacob, 7, 15, 57, 87, 89, 105, *113ill*
 - business interests of, 112
 - career of, 137, 315
 - Chasidic* faith of, 106
 - Committee of Rescue (Istanbul), role in, 114–15
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *109tab*
 - life of, 114
 - marriage of, 114, 115
 - rescue missions of, 114–16, 156
 - Rokeach, Ahron and Mordecai, rescue of, 156–57
 - World War II, impact on, 98
 - Griffel, Joseph Isaac Chaim, *92tab*, 115
 - Griffel, Lea, 105
 - Griffel, Leah, *110tab*, 112
 - Griffel, Leibish, *109tab*
 - Griffel, Leibish Arie, *110tab*, 112
 - Griffel, Leo, *110tab*
 - Griffel, Ludwig, *85ill*
-

-
- Griffel, Machla, *109tab*
- Griffel, Max, *110tab*, 112, 315
- Griffel, Meir Leib, *110tab*, 105
- Griffel, Moshe, *110tab*
- Griffel, Rachel, *109tab*
- Griffel, Regina, 34, *85ill*
- background and early life of, 13, 65, 70, 86
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*
 - family tree, *21tab*, *59tab*, *121tab*
 - Low (Loew), Abraham, postcard from, 65, 67, *68ill–69ill*, 88
 - marriage of, 14, *18ill*, 87, 97
- Griffel, Ruben, *110tab*
- Griffel, Sara Rivka, *109tab*, 112, 115
- Griffel, Shalom, *109tab*
- Griffel, Shaya, *109tab*
- Griffel, Shmuel Shmelke, 106, *109tab*
- Griffel, Tali, 118
- Griffel, Taube (of Nadworna), 104, *109tab*
- Griffel, Yehoshua Heshel (Henry)
- education and career of, 106
 - family tree, *109tab*
 - life of, 117
- Griffel, Yigal, 112
- Griffel, Zissel
- family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*
 - family tree, *109tab*, *133tab*
 - marriage of, 129, 137
- Griffel, Zygmunt, 13, 55, *107ill*, 315
- business interests of, 87, 97
 - children of, 107, 120
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - family tree, *59tab*, *121tab*
- Griffel family (Nadworna and Stanislau), 104, 120
- archives and records relating to, 87–88
 - descent of and from, 6, 7, 86, 105
 - family connections of, 56, *59tab*, 129, *138tab–39tab*, 315–16
-

-
- Galicia, origins in, 13
 - lines and branches of, 105
 - Nadworna Memorial Book, 88
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 73, 129
 - wealth and business interests of, 130, 137
 - World War II, impact on and movements of, 97–98
 - Grodno (Lithuania), 317
 - Gross, Reuben, 57
 - Gruenfeld, Samuel, 106, *110tab*
 - Gruenfeld, Shlomo, 106, *109tab*, *110tab*
 - Gruss, Riane, 120
 - Guenzburg, Benjamin Wolf, 221
 - Guttman, Matityahu Yechezkiel (of Jassy), 202
 - descendants of, *263tab*
 - Guttman, Shalom, descendants of, *263tab*

H

- Habsburg emperors, 27
 - Hager, Baruch, 112
 - Hager, Chaim, 112
 - Hager, Eliezer, 115
 - Hager, Menachem Mendel, 112
 - Hager, Sitka, 106, *110tab*
 - Hager *Chasidic* dynasty, 105, 106
 - ancestral connections of, 112
 - family connections of, *110tab*
 - Hakohen, Aaron Zvi Hirsch, family tree, *296tab*
 - Hakohen, Feige, 273, 297, *296tab*
 - Hakohen, Joshua Heschel (of Brody), 272, 273
 - Hakohen, Moshe, *296tab*, 297
 - Hakohen, Rachel, *298tab*
 - Hakohen, Samson (?), *296tab*
 - Hakohen, Samuel, *298tab*
 - Hakohen, Yoshua Heschel, *296tab*
 - Halberstam, Yechezkel (of Siniawa), 136
 - Halevi, Ascher Lemel
-

-
- family tree, *242tab*
 - tombstone inscription, 236n8
 - Halevi, Moshe ben Yekutiel Landau, 295
 - Halfin (von Fürstenberg), Diane, 319
 - Halfon, Zundel, 221
 - Halpern, Abraham (of Stanislaw)
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - career of, 269
 - family tree, *300tab*
 - marriage of, 269
 - Halpern, Eliezer Lipman
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - family tree, *300tab*
 - Halpern, Israel Charif (ABD of Ostrog), *300tab*
 - Halpern, Israel (of Krotoschin), 231, 269
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - Council of the Four Lands, records collected by, 275
 - family tree, *294tab*
 - marriage and children of, 231
 - Halpern, Joel (ABD of Lesniow), *300tab*
 - Halpern, Joel (of Stanislaw), *300tab*
 - Halpern, Moses Ashkenazi, *33tab*, 231
 - Halpern, Zebulon Eliezer Ashkenazi, *33tab*
 - Halpern family
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - background and movement of, 8
 - family connections of, 269
 - Wahl family (of Nadworna), links to, 36
 - HaMagid* (newspaper), 133
 - Hart, Aaron, 295
 - Ha-Sandelar, Johanan, 309
 - Hauser, Baruch Mordko, 131, 132
 - Hauser, Bracha
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - family tree, *133tab*
 - life and family of, 132–33
-

- marriage of, 129, 130, 138, 147
 - Hauser, Caroline, 131
 - Hauser, Hirsch
 - children of, 131
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - family tree, *133tab*
 - life and family of, 132
 - marriage of, 130, 138
 - Hauser, Moses, 88, 137
 - business interests of, 130
 - Hauser, Moshe (of Tarnobrzeg)
 - children of, 131, 147
 - family connections of, 129, *139tab*
 - family tree, *133tab*
 - wealth of, 130
 - Hauser family (Tarnobrzeg), 131, 137–38
 - family connections of, 129, *138tab–39tab*
 - Hauser-Auerbach, Lucy
 - birth and life of, 131
 - family connections of, *92tab*, 131, *139tab*
 - family tree, *133tab*
 - marriage of, 137
 - parents of, 132
 - Hayyim (Joachim), xvii
 - Heilprin (Heilpern), Moshe (of Berdichev), 36, 37, 38, *39tab*
 - Heilprin (Heilpern), Yosef, 38
 - Heilprin (Heilpern), Zak, 238n22
 - Heilprin, Abraham (of Kowel), *39tab*, *285tab*
 - Heilprin, Abraham Zorach Juda Leib (of Brzezany), *285tab*
 - Heilprin, Chanania Joseph (of Brzezany), *285tab*
 - Heilprin, Eliezer (of Fuerth), *33tab*
 - Heilprin, Isaiah (of Vitkov and Brody), *39tab*
 - Heilprin, Israel Nachman (of Brzezany), *285tab*
 - Heilprin, Israel (of Svierz), *39tab*, *285tab*
 - Heilprin, Jechiel (of Minsk), 38
 - Heilprin, Tuvia Yechiel Michel (of Brzezany), *285tab*
-

-
- Heller, Esther, *40tab*
- Heller, Meir, 204
- Heller, Yomtov Lipmann, 35, *40tab*, 204
- Hermann, Risie, *59tab*
- Hersch, Zvi (ABD of Drohobycz), 38
- Herzkes, Beila, *40tab*
- Herzog, Chaim, 234
- Herzog, Yitzchak Halevi, 234
- Heschel, Abraham Joshua (of Cracow), 112, 149n7, 293
- ancestry of, *60tab*
 - background and movement of, 9
 - descendants of, *272*
 - family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*
 - family tree, *296tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), *292tab*
- Heschel, Rebecca, family tree, *288tab*
- Heymann, Menachem Mendel, *261tab*
- Hillel, 309
- Hillman (Helman), Beila, 230, *242tab*
- Hillman (Helman), Chana, 236n8
- Hillman (Helman), Deborah
- family tree, *242tab*, *290tab*
 - marriage of, 230
 - tombstone of, 230
- Hillman (Helman), Hinde, *291tab*
- Hillman (Helman), Jached
- family tree, *242tab*
 - marriage and children of, 230
 - tombstone inscription, 236n8
- Hillman (Helman), Moshe (of Glognau), *290tab*
- Hillman (Helman), Shmuel (of Metz), 14, 186, 266, 295
- achievements of, 232
 - ancestry of, 6, 230–32, 243–44, 264
 - approbations of, 231–32, 235n3, *241ill*
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
-

- background and movement of, 9, 328
 - birth and early life of, 229
 - children and descendants of, 230, 233-34, 256, 328
 - family tree, *242tab*, *290tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - life of, 6, 243-44
 - marriages of, 229
 - rabbinical connections of, 229, 232-33
- Hillman (Helman), Uri Feivush, 237n11
- family tree, *242tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - marriage and children of, 230, 242n2
- Hillman, Harold, 234
- Hillman, Samuel Isaac, 234
- Hillman, Sidney, 234
- Hirsch, Abraham, *262tab*
- Hirsch, Nita, *154tab*
- Hirsch, Yehudah Arie Zvi, 36
- Hirsch, Zvi (of Korostyshev), *262tab*
- History of the Samuels, The* (Samuel, J.B.), 15
- Hochgelehrter, Joseph (of Zamosc), *289tab*
- holocaust
- memorials relating to, 105, 148
 - Taube family, impact on, 148
- Holzer, Aaron, 121n4, *121tab*
- Holzer, Feigla (of Cracow), 119, 120, 121n4, *121tab*
- Holzer, Lolek, 121n4
- Holzer, Marta Chaya, 162
- Honey, Michael, 14, 72
- historical chart of, 130, 131
- Honigsman, Jacob, 150n11
- Hoover Institution, 163
- Horovitz, Isaiah Halevi, 6, 243
- Frankfurt persecution (1612), 9
 - Holy Land, return to, 313
 - ideas and beliefs of, 254
-

-
- Horowitz, Zvi Hirsch, *Kitvei HaGeonim*, 278n27
- Horowitz, Abraham, 80, 298tab
- Horowitz, Beile, 195ill
- Horowitz, Chaim, 281n44
- Horowitz, David Halevi (of Stanislau), 299tab, 300tab
- Horowitz, Dovberish, 261tab
- Horowitz, Efraim Fischel, 300tab, 301tab
- Horowitz, Efraim Fischel (of Munkacz), 192n1, 195n4, 274, 281n45
- ancestry of, 269
 - family tree, 195ill, 300tab
 - rabbis of Solotwina, 299tab
- Horowitz, Eleazar (of Rohatyn), 192n1, 299, 299tab, 300tab
- Horowitz, Heinde, 33tab
- Horowitz, Isaac (ABD of Hamburg), 195n2
- family tree, 195ill, 300tab, 301tab
- Horowitz, Isaiah Halvei, 270
- Horowitz, Jakob, Jokel (of Bolechow)
- family connections of, 298tab
 - family tree, 195ill, 300tab, 301tab
- Horowitz, Meir, 255
- Chasidic* connections of, 261tab
 - family tree, 195ill, 301tab
- Horowitz, Meshullam Feivel, 261tab
- Horowitz, Meyer, letter from, 80, 81ill ****IS THIS THE SAME AS MEIR HOROWITZ?***
- Horowitz, Pinchas, 29–30, 33tab, 59tab, 255
- Horowitz, Samuel, 59tab
- Horowitz, Sarah, 21tab
- Horowitz, Shmuel Shmelke (of Nikolsburg), 55–56, 255, 273
- Nezir Hashem* and *Semichas Moshe*, 278n25
- Horowitz, Yehuda Aaron, 195n5, 281n44
- career of, 274
 - family connections of, 298tab
 - family tree, 195ill
 - rabbis of Solotwina, 299tab
- Horowitz, Zalman, 109tab
- Horowitz dynasty of Sedziszow, 80, 281n44
-

Fraenkel family, links to, 274

Horowitz family, 323

Hortola, Maria, family tree, *152tab*

Hundert, Professor Gershon David, xvii

Hungary

Eisenstadt, 329

Jewish community in, 329

I

Iberian peninsula, Jews, expulsions from, 27

Il Messaggero Israelitico, 44

Imrei Da'as (Shapira, Yehuda Meir), 278n26

Isaac, Chaya Sarah, *263tab*

Isaac, Jacob (of Zamosc), *289tab*

Isaac, Levi (of Berdichev), *263tab*

Isaac, Levi (of Nigresti), *263tab*

Isaac, Mattithiah Ezekiel, *263tab*

Isaac, Pinchas, *263tab*

Isaac, Salomon ben (Rashi of Troyes), 4

ancestry of, 309, 310, 324

birth of, 324

descent claimed from, 5, 11, 253, 309

education of, 324

Geoffrey of Bouillon, meeting with, 8

miracles associated with, 310

Isaac ben Uri (of Gilna), *250tab*

ancestry of, 266

death of, 244

family connections of, 245, *251tab*

marriage of, 266

Isaac of Gilna, family tree, *296tab*

Isaac of Siemiatycze

descendants of, 244, 266

family connections of, *251tab*

family tree, *287tab*

Israel, establishment of state of, 9

-
- Israel of Píkov (Derbarmdiger), *263tab*
- Israel of Ruzhin, 255
- Israelitische Kultusgemeinde (Vienna), 14
burial records of, 150n12
- Isser, Israel (of Lublin), 293
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
- Isserles, Dreizel, 267
Chasidic connections of, *261tab*
family connections of, *332tab*
family tree, *296tab*
- Isserles, Moses (of Cracow), xvii, 8, 30, 244
ancestry of, 297
Chasidic connections of, *261tab*
descendants of, 6, 253, 266–267
family connections of, *332tab*
family tree, *296tab*
ideas and beliefs of, 253
- Issers, Hirsch Reb, *292tab*
- Italy
German Jews, migrations in to, 26–27, 325
Jewish communities in, 325–26
Padua, importance of, 325

J

- Jacob of Lublin, *332tab*
- Jacob of Ludmir, *60tab*, 295, *289tab*
- Jacob of Posen, *301tab*, 302
- Jewish Agency (role in Committee of Rescue, Istanbul), 115
- Jewish Encyclopaedia*, 220
- Jewish Genealogical Society of Great Britain*, 14
- Jewish Theological Seminary (New York), 44, 209
- Jewish Volunteer Corps, 118
- Joel of Brest, *40tab*
- Joseph, Jacob (of Polnoye), 255
- Josephine land register (Austria), 203, 205
- Josipovici, Mina, *153tabn1*
-

JRI-Poland project, 119, 145, 146, 149n9, 170, 278n25

Popper family, records relating to, 160

Przemysl records, 150n17

Judah, Samuel (of Padua and Venice), 45, *332tab*

K

Kadosh, Yitzchak Chalfan

family connections of, *332tab*

family tree, *288tab*

Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*

Kahan, Chana, *109tab*

Kalamankes (Yaffe family), from Kalonymos, 220

Kalamankes, Sender Loeb, 220

Kalischer, Joseph, *289tab*

Kallmann, Kurt (of Berlin), 190

Kalonymos, ben Trodos (of Narbonne), seal of, *345ill*

Kalonymos, Fioret, *288tab*, *332tab*, *333tab*

Kalonymos ben David, 270

Chalfan family, connection to, *333tab*

Kalonymos family

background and movement of, 8, 324

Jewish community, and intermarriages, 312

origin of, 270

Kanner, Leah, 100, 101

family connections of, *98tab*

family tree, *151tab*

Kaplan, Anna, *152tab*, 162

Karmel, Rachel, 120, 121n4, *121tab*

Katvan, Beile, 245, *292tab*, *333tab*

ancestry of, *60tab*, 266

family tree, *195ill*, *300tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

marriage of, 266

Katvan, David, 278n27

family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

-
- marriage and children of, 244–45
 - Katvan, Reizel, *195ill*
 - Katz, Bezalel, *301tab*, 302
 - Katz, Efraim Fischel, *301tab*
 - Katz, Isaac, *301tab*
 - Katz, Isaiah, *301tab*, 302
 - Katz, Jonah Nachum, *40tab*
 - Katz, Josef, *294tab*, 295
 - Katz, Malka, *79tab*
 - Katz, Meir, 38, *40tab*
 - Katz, Menachem Meinish, *301tab*
 - Katz, Mendel, *39tab*, *40tab*
 - Katz, Michel, *39tab*, *40tab*
 - Katz, Moses, *292tab*
 - Katz, Moshe, 38
 - Katz, Naftali, *301tab*
 - Katz, Naftali Hirsch, *301tab*, 302
 - Katz, Nisan, *301tab*
 - Katz, Rivka, *294tab*
 - Katz, Shabatai, 4, 36, 38, *40tab*, 244
 - descendants of, 267
 - family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - Wahl family (of Nadworna), links to, 35
 - Katz, Shmuel, *40tab*
 - Katz, Shprintze, *301tab*, *332tab*
 - Katz, Yehudah Leib, *40tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Abraham, *39tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Abraham ben Yoel Ashkenazi, 45
 - Katzenellenbogen, David Tebele (Chief Rabbi of St.Petersburg), 9, 270
 - ancestry of, 248n19
 - family connections of, *252tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Dinah, *301tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Eliezer (of Hagenau & Bamberg)
 - ancestry of, 269
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
-

- family tree, *242tab*
 - marriage and children of, 230
 - Katzenellenbogen, Ephraim Zalman, *261tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Ezekiel, *39tab, 40tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Isaac, 28
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Jacob Joseph, *39tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Judah Wahl, *261tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Meir Judah, *33tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Meir (of Padua), 34, *39tab*
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - background of, 28
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Meir Wahl, *60tab, 332tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Moses (of Anspach), *33tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Moses (of Chelm), *33tab, 60tab, 261tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Naftali Hirsch, 242n6
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - family tree, *242tab*
 - Grand Sanhedrin (1806), summons to, 9
 - life and career of, 230
 - marriage of, 230
 - Katzenellenbogen, Phineas ben Moses, 30, 32
 - Yesh Manhilin*, 235n2
 - Katzenellenbogen, Samuel Judah (of Venice), 28, *33tab, 34, 35, 39tab, 219*
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Saul ben Judah *see* Wahl, Saul
 - Katzenellenbogen, Saul (of Pinczow), *33tab, 261tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Yached, *33tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen, Yoel Ashkenazi, *39tab*
 - Katzenellenbogen family
 - background of, 28
-

-
- Chayes (Chajes) family, connections to, 45
 - descent of, *39tab*, 253
 - family connections of, *251tab*
 - name, background of, 28
 - Taube family, connections with, 145
 - Wahl-Heller family, link to, 35
 - Katzenellenbogen Rabbis (Padua and Venice), 4, 28
 - Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - establishment of dynasty, 8
 - Kerem Shlomo* (Zelig, Shlomo Ahron), 246n2
 - Kerschen, Paula, *153tabn1*, 166n9
 - Kirschbaum, Sarah Chaja, *154tab*
 - Kirschen, Paula, family notes of (Weinberg family), 166n9 - **ASSUME THIS IS PAULA KERSCHEN ABOVE?*****
 - Kitvei HaGeonim* (Horovitz, Zvi Hirsch), 278n27
 - Klarman, Jacob (of the Zionist Revisionists), 115
 - Kloisner, Efraim Fischel (of Ludmir), *301tab*, 302
 - Kloisner, Zacharya Mendel
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - family connections of, 270, *332tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*
 - Knot, Moysze, 203
 - Kohanim*, representations of, 4
 - Kol Todah* (Weber, Dov), 231
 - Kol Yehuda* (Selig, Yehuda ben Chanina), 232
 - Kolesnik, Rabbi (Stanislau), 15
 - Kolomea (Ukraine), 55
 - Chayes (Chajes) family, presence in, 54, 55, 56
 - Kolomea Yizkor Book, 55
 - Kopel, Chaim, 112
 - Kopel, Menachem Mendel, 112
 - Koret, Joseph
 - Koret Charitable Foundation, 163
 - Taube, Thaddeus, work with, 163
 - Kornbluth, Simone, 100
 - Kosloff, Samuel, 112
-

family tree, *110tab*

marriage of, 105

Kosnoth Or (Isaac, Meir ben, of Horochow), 236n5

Kossow dynasty, 112

Krakower, Isaac

ancestry of, *60tab*

career of, 245

Chalfan family, connection to, *333tab*

children of, 269

descendants of, *300tab*

family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*

family tree, *195ill*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

marriage of, 245

Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Kranzler, David, 115

Krystynopol, Taube family, presence in, 145

L

Lamm, Arnold, 87

family connections of, *92tab*, 131, *139tab*

family tree, *133tab*

marriage of, 137

Lamm, Salomon, 88

Lamm, Shlomo

business interests of, 130

family connections of, *139tab*

family tree, *133tab*

life and family of, 132–33

marriage of, 129, 130, 138, 147

Lamm, Steven, 106

family connections of, *92tab*, 131, *139tab*

Lamm, Zygmunt

family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*

family tree, *109tab*, *133tab*

marriage of, 129, 137

-
- Lamm family (Stanislau), 137–38, 147
- descendants of, 131–32
 - family connections of, 129, *138tab–39tab*
- Landau, Ezekiel (Chief Rabbi of Prague), 6, 244, 280n34, 295
- background and movement of, 9, 271
 - family tree, *242tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - sermons delivered by, 237n14
- Landau, Gitel, *294tab*, 295
- Landau, Judah, *291tab*
- Landau, Shmuel, *242tab*, *291tab*
- Landau, Zvi Hirsch Witeles, 244, 271, *291tab*
- Lauterbach, Jacob Bezalel, 55
- Lauterbach Chronicle, 55
- Lauterbach family (genealogical study of), 55
- Lazare, Isidor (Chief Rabbi of France), 9
- Leah, Yente, *291tab*
- Leghorn *see* Livorno (Tuscany, Italy)
- Leib, Aryeh
- marriage of, 149n7
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
- Leib, Aryeh (ABD of Anikst), *252tab*
- Leib, Aryeh (of Slutsk and Grodno)
- birth of, 267
 - career of, 267
 - family connections of, *252tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*, *289tab*
- Leib, Hirsch, 192n6, 196
- Leib, Jacob (of Lemberg), 105
- Leib, (Moshe) Aryeh Yehuda (Reb Leib Chasid), 277n19
- Leibovici, Rosa Filip, *153tabn1*
- Leibus, Mordecai, *292tab*, 293
- Leifer family (of Nadworna), 268
- Leinkram, Nellie, 190
- Lemberg
- Register of Births, 150n13
-

- Taube family, 150n11
 - Taube family, presence in, 145
 - Lemberger Togblatt*, 144
 - Levitzer (Babad), Israel (of Rovno), *292tab*, 293
 - Levush (Gelles), Michel, 212n6, 297
 - family and family tree, 207, *214tab*, *296tab*
 - issue of, 210
 - marriage of, 272
 - Levush, Abraham (of Kostikowitz), 204
 - Levush, Menachem, 201, *336tab* *see also* Gelles, Moses
 - business interests of, 201–02
 - family tree, *289tab*, *296tab*
 - Gelles, Moses, ambiguity relating to, 202, 209, 210
 - marriage of, 265
 - rabbinical records relating to, 201–02
 - Levush, Moredechai, 202
 - family tree, *214tab*, *296tab*
 - marriage and children of, 207, 272
 - property records of, 204
 - Levush, Nehemia (of Svierz), 204, 221
 - Lichtenstein, Chaim Jacob, 57
 - Lichtenstein, Hillel, 56, *59tab*
 - Lichtenstein, Wolf Leib, 56, 57, *59tab*
 - Lichtenstein, Zeev Judah, 57
 - Lichtenstein family (of Kolomea), 56
 - Lichtman, Abraham Isaac, *79tab*
 - Liebeskind, Marcelli, *152tab*, 162
 - Lima, Moses, 244
 - Lipman, Busha, *110tab*
 - Lipman, Max, *110tab*
 - Lipshitz, Aidel, *33tab*
 - Lithuania
 - Brest, and Lithuanian Jewry, 28
 - Council of, 32
 - Gelles family origins in, 6
 - Poland, formal union with, 26
-

-
- Radziwill family, influence of, 28–29
 - Livorno (Tuscany, Italy)
 - Brody (Ukraine), connection to, 48
 - Chayes (Chajes) family, presence in, *50ill*
 - coral trade in, 43, 47
 - Jewish community of, 47
 - Jewish settlers in, 43
 - Llewellyn, Dai, 170, 171
 - Llewellyn, Harry Morton, 171
 - Llewellyn, Morton, 170, 171
 - Locke, Dianne, 189
 - Loew, Bezalel ben Chaim (of Worms), *60tab*, *332tab*
 - Loew, Esther (Erna), 80
 - Loew, Gitel, *79tab*
 - Loew, Hana, *79tab*
 - Loew, Imanuel, *79tab*
 - Loew, Jacov Shaya, 76
 - Loew, Judah (of Prague), 4, 219, 309, 310
 - Davidic descent claimed from, 5
 - descendants of, *301tab*, 302
 - family connections to, 270
 - family tree, 220
 - ideas and beliefs of, 254
 - marriages of, 226n1, 302
 - Loew, Judah (the Elder), 309–10
 - Loew, Leah, *79tab*
 - Loew, Nahum Wolf, 80
 - Loew, Nathan Nata (of Sedziszow), 76, 94
 - business interests of, 136
 - children of, *79tab*, 80
 - generational connections, *79tab*
 - Loew, Sara, *79tab*
 - Loew, Vögele, *301tab*
 - Loew, Willy Zeev, 78n6
 - Loew, Yacov Shaya (of Sedziszow), *79tab*, 80, *298tab*
 - Loew, Zeev William, 80
-

- Loew, Zeev Wolf (Mayor of Sedziszow), *79tab*
- Loew family (Sedziszow), 94, 316
 - generational connections, *79tab*
 - religious allegiance of, 136
 - Wahl family (of Tarnobrzeg), connections to, 77, 80, 136
- Loewenstam, Saul, 149n7
- Loewenstein, Leopold, *Index Approbationum*, 231
- Lopez, Aaron, 314
- Lost Childhood, The* (Nir, Yehuda), 106
- Low (Loew), Abraham, 6, *69ill*, 87, 100
 - ancestry of, *77tab*
 - background of, and research in to, 65–66
 - biography of, *75ill*
 - career and achievements of, 76, 95–96, 316
 - family connections of, *92tab*
 - medical career of, 66
 - postcard from, 65, 67, *68ill–69ill*, 88
 - ships' manifests, use of in research on, 76–77, 78n7, 88, 100
 - WWI, service of, 65, 67
- Low (Loew), Eliezer (Lazar), 66, 71
 - background and family of, 76
 - birth and death of, 78n3
 - character of, 95
 - children of, *79tab*, 80, 95
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*
 - family tree, *151tab*
 - marriage of, 94
- Low (Loew), Nathan S, 77
- Low (Loew), Selma, 71, 72
 - birth certificate of, 73, 76, 78n4
- Low, Berel (of Sedziszow), 80
- Low, Marilyn, 316
- Low, Max, 80, *81ill*
- Low, Willy, 80, 316
- Low family (USA), 95
- Luria, Isaac, 253-54, 313
-

Luria, Shlomo (of Lublin), 8, 272
Luria, Yechiel (of Alsace & Brest), 8, 28
 ancestry of, *60tab*, 309
 Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
Luria family, 4, 8

M

Mach, Stefanie, 120
Maharam of Padua, 112
Maimonides, Moses, 253, 309
Man, Chaim Menachem (of Vienna), *288tab*, *332tab*
Man, Yisrael Yitzchak (of Cracow), *288tab*, *332tab*
Mandel, Rahel, 55
Manhilin, Yesh, 32
Manson, Susan, 15, 88, 107
 family connections of, *92tab*
 family tree, *59tab*
 marriage of, 98
Margolioth, Menachem Meinish, 293
Margoshes, Aryeh Shmuel, 272
Margoshes, Berach, 211, *289tab*
Margoshes, Eliezer, 272
Margoshes, Joseph, 80
 descendants of, 272
 Lemberger Togblatt, article in, 144
 memoirs of, 130
Margoshes, Joseph Eliezer, 272
Margoshes, Zalman, *289tab*
Margoshes family
 Gelles family, marriage contract (1817), 210, 211n5
 origin of, 272
Marmorstein, Yissochor, xix, 14
marriage, women and name changes, 3–4
Maximilian II (Habsburg), 27
Medici, Jewish community, tolerance towards, 47
Megilas Eivah, 35

-
- Meir Chajes & Son (Brody), 43
- Meir of Horodycze
- family connections of, *251tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
- Meisel, Mordecai Marcus ben Samuel, 27, 329
- Meisels, Leib Chasid, *296tab*
- Meisels, Moshe (of Ludmir and Lvov), 267, *296tab*
- Meisels, Simcha Bonem, 267
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - family tree, *296tab*
- Meisels, Uri, *296tab*
- Meisels, Yente Leah, 244
- descendants of, 267
 - family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*
- Memorial Book of Glina* (Halpern, H. ed.), 276n4
- Mendel, Menachem, 293
- marriage and children of, 269
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
- Mendel, Zacharya Mendel (the prophet), *332tab*
- Mendel, Zacharya (of Belz), *287tab*, *289tab*, *332tab*
- Mendels, Beinish Reb (of Posen), *60tab*, *287tab*
- Mendels, Sarah, *60tab*
- Mendelssohn, Moses, xvii, 9, 253
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - ideas and beliefs of, 255
- Meorei Galicia* (Wunder, M.), 196, 281n44
- Miseses, Teresa, 120
- migrations, 3, 312–13
- Babylonian exile, impact of, 312
 - causes of, 4
 - from Germany, 26–27
 - Holy Land, and pilgrimages to, 313
 - Iberian peninsula, expulsions from, 27, 312
 - impact of, 10
-

to Italy, 26–27

Ottoman Empire, exile in, 312

to Poland, 26

Minz, Hannah, *33tab*, *39tab*

Minz, Judah Halevi, *33tab*

Modena, Leone da, 28

Mormons' Family History Library (South Kensington), 15

Moses of Píkov, *263tab*

Moshe of Glogau, 230

children of, 233

family tree, *242tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

N

Nachman (of Bratslav), 255

Nadworna, 104

Nadworna Memorial Book, 88, 91, 97

Griffel, Eliezer (Zeida), mention of, 105

holocaust victims, names of, 105

names

and alternative spellings, xxi

conventions of, 3, 243

first names, and conventions of, xxi

place names, use of and changes to, xxi, 4

women and marriage, 3–4

Uri, use of and meaning, 243–44

Narayow (Galicia), 186

Nasi, Joseph, 27

Nata, Nathan (ABD of Brody), 61

ancestry of, 270

family connections of, *251tab*, *252tab*, *332tab*

family tree and family of, 245, 248n19, *287tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*

Nata, Nathan (of Tarnigrad and Belz), *287tab*

Natan Nata of Posen (**CHECK**), *33tab*

Neches, Leiser (of Lemberg), 105
Ner Tamid: Yizkor LeBrody (1994), 278n27
 Nir (Gruenfeld), Yehuda, 106, 132
 pedigree of, *110tab*

O

Ohalei Shem (Gottleib, Noach), 239n39, *240ill*, 275n1
 Ohrenstein, Bonya (Abraham), *109tab*
 Ohrenstein, Chaim Simon, 87, 170
 children of, 147
 family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*
 family tree, *151tab*
 marriage of, 94, 96, 147, 158
 Ohrenstein, Lucia (Countess Tripovich), 6, 87, 88, 147, 158, *176ill*, 177, 326
 birth of, 96, 169, 170
 family connections of, *92tab*, 169
 Italy, move to, 159
 life and character of, 169–71
 marriages of, 171, *173ill*
 Tripovich, Oliviero, affair with, 97
 'Oil in Galicia', *The Galitzianer* (Schatzker, V.), 112
Or Chachamin (Katzenellenbogen, Benjamin), 231

P

Padua (Italy), 27
 Jewish community in, 325
 university of, 27
[Padwa, Akiwa, 149n7](#)
[Padwa, Eliezer Wolf Taube \(of Belz\), 149n7](#)
[Padwa, Hanoch Dov, 149n7](#)
 Padwa family (of Brody), 149n7
 Panos, Dianne Marie, *155tab*
 Parnes, Chaja Ittel, *242tab*
 Pennell, Joseph
 Brody, drawings and descriptions of, 216–17, *217ill*, *218ill*
 Eastern European tour, record of, 216–17

Peregrinatio Hierosolymitana (Radziwill, Nicholas Christoph), 29

Perels, Meir, 220

Perez of Constance (**CHECK**), 33*tab*

Pinchas (Gelles), Eliyahu

Chasidic connections of, 261*tab*

descendants of, 263*tab*

family connections of, 262*tab*

letter of appointment of, 260*ill*

Pipesberg, Herta, 152*tab*

Poland

Bathory, Stefan (King of), 26, 27, 29

Chasidic movement, rise of, 328

Chmielnicki massacres (1648), 9, 26, 328

elective kingship, 26

German Jews, migrations in to, 26

interregnum of 1587, 30, 31

Jagiellonian kings of, 25, 26

Jews, presence in and influence of (Renaissance period), 26, 327–28

Katzenellenbogen rabbis, presence in, 327

Lithuania, formal union with, 26

migrations and refuge in, 8, 25, 328

Renaissance period, 25–26

Sforza, Bona (Queen of), 25

Sigismund I (King of), 25

Sigismund II (King of), 26

Sigismund III Vasa (King of), 26

Valois, Henri (King of), 26, 27

Polish Cultural Institute (London), 72

Polonski, Abraham Isaac, 202, 263*tab*

Polonski, Samson (Shimson) Aaron, 202, 263*tab*

Pomerantz, Venia (of Mapai), 115

Popper, Adolf, 160

Popper, Armin, 152*tab*

Popper, Artur Henryk

family connections of, 154*tab*

family tree, 152*tab*

marriage of, 162

Popper, Benjamin Wolf (of Bresnitz), 159

Popper, Chaim, 159

Popper, Elizabeth, *152tab*

Popper, Heinrich, 160

Popper, Honoria, *152tab*

Popper, Irene

birth of, 162

death of, 159

family connections of, *154tab*

family tree, *152tab*

marriage of, 162

Popper, Isidor Moritz, *152tab*

Popper, Jacques

birth and early life of, 162

family tree, *152tab*

marriages of, 162

Popper, Leopold (of Bielitz)

birth of, 164n5

business interests of, 160

children of, 162

family connections of, *154tab*

family tree, *152tab*

tombstone of, *161ill*

Popper, Lola

family connections of, *92tab, 154tab*

family tree, *124tab, 152tab*

marriage of, 96, 158

Popper, Moritz, *152tab, 160* ****CHECK****

Popper, Rudolf, 162

family connections of, *154tab*

family tree, *152tab*

marriage of, 162

Popper, Samuel, 160

Popper, Sir Karl, 159

Popper family (of Bielitz)

Bielitz (Austrian Silesia), presence in, 160
 history and background of, 159–62

Popper-Lynkeus, Josef, 159

Portuguese National Archive, *52ill*

Potocki grant (1662), 104

Pozza, Ermenegilda, 170

Prague
 Jewish community in, 326–27
 Jewish migrations to, 220
 rabbis of, 326–27

Pshivorggarski, Shlomo, 61

Purini, Romeo Puri, 96, 169, 171

R

Raab, Leon, 120

Radzichow Memorial Book, 136

Radziwill, Nicholas, 28

Radziwill, Nicholas Cristoph (the 'Orphan'), 29

Radziwill family, 28–29
 Lithuania, influence in, 29
 Poland, position in, 29
 Wahl, Saul (of Padua), links to, 29–30

Ramraz, Yehuda Leib Zundel, 156

Rapaport, Abraham Jekutiel Pereles, 293

Rapaport, Abraham Shrentzel, 277n19
 family tree, *294tab*

Rapaport, Baruch (of Fuerth), *290tab*

Rapaport, Berish, *109tab*

Rapaport, Chaim, 244
 family connections of, *251tab*
 Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 marriage of, 266
 Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*

Rapaport, Gele, 269, 295
 family tree, *289tab, 290tab, 294tab*
 Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Rapaport, Isaac, *289tab*

Rapaport, Isaac (of Hanau), *238n16, 290tab*
family tree, *242tab*
marriage of, 230

Rapaport, Israel, *Tifereth Israel, 278n25*

Rapaport, Mordecai, *292tab*

Rapaport, Nachman ben Chaim, *251tab, 284tab*

Rapaport, Nachman ben Simcha, *332tab*

Rapaport, Nachman (of Vaskiai), 244
family connections of, *245, 251tab*
marriage of, 266

Rapaport, Simcha ben Nachman Hakohen
children of, 244
descendants of, *244, 266*
family connections of, *251tab*
Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*

Rapaport, Simeon
family tree, *294tab*
Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*

Reich, Abraham Yonah, 207

Reich, Chaya, *214tab, 271*

Reich, Isaac, 271

Reis-Tobe clan (Belz), *149n4*

Resnick, Asher, *192n3*

Resnick, Edythe, 189

Resnick, Isidore, 189

Resnick, Nathan, 189

Resnick, Oscar, 189

Rhode, Harold, 234

Riess, Riekel, *242tab*

Rimalt, Zvi Hirsch, 80

Ritter, Judith, 71

Ritterman, Avraham, *79tab*

Riva, Hessi, 61

Rivka, Esther, *299tab, 300tab*

Rofe, Samuel, 224

-
- Roisel, Zlate
family connections of, *92tab*
family tree, *121tab, 133tab, 151tab*
- Rokeach, Ahron, 156
Griffel, Jacob, rescue mission by, 156–57
- Rokeach, Eleazar (of Brody & Amsterdam), 61
family tree, *215tab*
- Rokeach, Liebish (of Berdichev), family tree, *215tab*
- Rokeach, Mordecai, 156
Griffel, Jacob, rescue mission by, 156–57
- Rokeach, Shalom (Belz dynasty), 6, 144, 149n7, 156, 255
family tree, *215tab*
Gelles, Moses, connection to, 156
- Rokeach family (of Belz)
Chasidic movement, teaching and ideas of, 255
Gelles family, connection to, 156
- Rose, Chaim Yoshua (of Stanislau), 105, *110tab*
- Rosefeld, Chana, *109tab*
- Rosenbaum, Shmuel, *109tab*
- Rosenstein, Neil, 14, 34, 55
tombstones, research project on, 15
Unbroken Chain, The, 14, 269
- Roth, Cecil, 28
- Roth, Joseph, 201
- Rothenberg, Murray (Moshe), 189
- Rothenberg, Robert, 189, 315
- Rothenberg, Stuart, 189, 315
- Rottenberg, Miriam
family connections of, *92tab*
family tree, *109tab*
marriage of, 115
- Rubin, Beile, *300tab, 301tab*
- Rubin, Menachem Mendel, *195ill, 195n3*
- Rubin, Naftali Zvi, 195n3
- Rudolph II (Habsburg), 27
-

S

Sachs, Ignacy, 97

marriage of, 159, 177

Sachs, Viola, 7, 87, 88, 97

birth and early life of, 177

education of, 177–78

family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*, 177

Game of Creation, The, 178

marriage of, 159, 177

written works of, 177–78

Sachsenspiegel, 34

Safed (Israel), 313

Safier, Ahron, 136

Safier, Beila

Census (1880 & 1925), Tarnobrzeg, *124tab*

children of (Tarnobrzeg Census, 1880 & 1925), *124tab*, *125tab*

Safier, Carola, 123

Safier, Marcel (family website of), *125tab*

Safier, Chaim (?)

birth of, 122

Census (1880 & 1925), Tarnobrzeg, *124tab*

children of (Tarnobrzeg Census, 1880 & 1925), *124tab*, *125tab*

family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*

family tree, *124tab*, *151tab*

Safier, Marcel (family website of), *124tab–25tab*

wealth and business interests of, 136

Yizkor (Memorial) Book, Dzikow, 122, 136

Safier, Chaya, Census (1880 & 1925), Tarnobrzeg, *124tab*

Safier, Elimelech (Meilech)

birth of, 122

Census (1880 & 1925), Tarnobrzeg, *124tab*

children of (Tarnobrzeg Census, 1880 & 1925), *124tab*, *125tab*

Safier, Marcel (family website of), *125tab*

wealth and business interests of, 136

Yizkor (Memorial) Book, Dzikow, 122, 136

Safier, Emil, 123

-
- Safier, Felicia, *125tab*
- Safier, Gitla, *124tab*
- Safier, Henry L., *125tab*
- Safier, Isaac, 122, 123, 147
- Safier, Isaac ben Chaim
- business interests and career of, 123
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - family tree, *124tab*
 - marriage of, 123, 138
 - Safier, Marcel (family website of), *124tab*
- Safier, Josef, 122
- Safier, Klara, 123, *124tab*
- Safier, Marcel, 123, *124tab–25tab*, 147
- Safier, Metka, *124tab*
- Safier, Moses, 122–23, *124tab*, 138, *139tab*
- Safier, Rachel, *124tab*
- Safier, Sarah (Sara), 6, 93, 101, 130, 147, 316
- Census (1880 & 1925), Tarnobrzeg, 122
 - children of, 93–94, *98tab*, 122, 147–48
 - family connections of, *92tab*, 138, *139tab*, 147, *154tab*
 - family tree, *21tab*, *121tab*, *124tab*, *151tab*
 - marriage of, 147
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 73
- Safier, Simon, *125tab*
- Safier, Szysia, 122–23, *124tab*
- Safier family, 6
- birth records (Tarnobrzeg Census, 1880 & 1925), *124tab*
 - descendants of, 6
 - dispersal of, 316
 - family connections of, *138tab–39tab*, 316
 - name, and variations of, 122
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 72, 122–24, 136
 - Taube family, connections with, 129
- Safier of Dzikow, 122
- Samson of Ostropol, 38
- Samuel, J. Burnford, 15, 119
-

- Samuel family, 120
- San Remo Peace Conference (1920), 44
- Scharf, Shalom, 177
- death of, 96
 - family connections of, *92tab, 154tab*
- Schatzker, Valerie, 112
- Schieber, Sarah, 105, *110tab*, 112
- Schieber, Shlomo, 105, *110tab*
- Schieber, Taube, *110tab*
- Schmaus, Peter, 190
- Schmaus, Walter, 190
- Schmitt, Marilyn Low, 66, 80, 87
- family connections of, *92tab*
- Schmulewitz, Sarah, 318
- Schorr, Leon
- death of, 159, 162
 - family connections of, *154tab*
 - family tree, *152tab*
 - marriage of, 162
- Schorr, Nita, 159
- birth of, 162
 - family tree (adopted), *152tab*
 - marriage of, 162
- Schreiber, Diana, *92tab*
- Schumpeter, Prof. J., *185ill*
- 'seed of Aaron' (DNA testing relating to), 10
- Sefer Yichus Belza* (Yudlov, Yitzchak Shlomo), 280n36
- Segal, Ahron Zelig ben Yehuda Zundel
- descendants of, *272*
 - family tree, *215tab*
- Segal, David Halevi (Chief Rabbi of Lvov), 6, 38, *40tab*, 86, 104, 112, 330
- descendants of, 245
- Segal, Modechai, *40tab*
- Segal, Yechiel Michal, 230
- career of, 242n5
 - family tree, *242tab*
-

-
- Seidmann, Berta, 55, *59tab*
- Selim (Sultan), 27
- Sennensieb, Sussel, 55
- Settimana Israelitica*, 44
- Sforza, Bona (Queen of Poland), 25
- Shachna, Rabbi Avraham Reb, 35
- Shapira, Yehuda Meir, 267, 268
- Imrei Da'as*, 278n26
- Shapira, Yehuda Meir (of Lublin), *286tab*
- Shapiro, Ette, 56, *59tab*
- Shapiro, Nathan Nata (of Grodno), *261tab* ****CHECK******
- Shapiro, Pinchas (of Koretz), 5, 14, 105, 200, 202, 224, 253, 257n
- background and movement of, 9, 267
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
- Chasidic* movement, teaching and ideas of, 254
- children of, 265
- family tree, *294tab*
- Shapiro line, connections, *286tab*
- Shapiro, Rebecca, 56, *59tab*
- Shapiro, Sarah, *262tab*
- Shapiro, Solomon, *286tab*
- Shapiro, Yaakov Shimson, *286tab*
- Shapiro, Yehuda Meir, 224
- ideas and beliefs of, 256
- Shapiro line, connections, *286tab*
- Shapiro family, *286tab* *see also* headings for Spira and Spiro
- descent of, 253
- Shapiro, Nathan Nata (of Grodno), *286tab*
- Sheilath Shalom*, 190
- Sheindel, Sarah Rachel, 202
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
- marriage and children of, 207, 255–56
- marriage of, 265
- Shem, Ohalei, 190
- Shemot* (magazine), 16, 34
- Shlomo (****CHECK****), (Ashkenazi rabbinical origins), *33tab*
-

-
- Shor, Alexander Sender, *292tab*
- Shor, Alexander Sender Haim, *292tab*
- Shor, Deborah, *292tab*
- Shor, Efraim Zalman, *292tab*, 293
- Shor, Hinde, *292tab*, 293
- Shor, Jacob, *33tab*
- Shor, Veitel, *292tab*, 293
- Shor, Yente, *33tab*
- Shrantzel, Gitel, *289tab*
- Sigismund I (King of Poland), 25
- Sigismund II (King of Poland), 26
- Sigismund III Vasa (King of Poland), 26, 31
- Simson of Posen (**CHECK**), *33tab***
- Singer, Joan, 189
- Sirkes, Joel (Chief Rabbi of Cracow), 38, *40tab*, 104, 148n2, 245
- Slomka, Jan, 72, 73
- memoirs of, 130, 135
- Solomon (**CHECK**), (Ashkenazi rabbinical origins), *33tab***
- Solotwina (Poland)
- Encyclopaedia of Jewish Communities in Poland*, 196
 - rabbis of, *299tab*
- Sousa, Bernardo Vasconcelose, 49
- Spira (Shapiro), Natan Nata (of Grodno), *33tab*, 224
- Spira, Samuel, *33tab*
- Spiro (Shapiro) family, 4, 8
- Spiro (Shapiro), Nathan Nata (of Cracow)
- Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - background and movement of, 9
 - ideas and beliefs of, 254
 - Shapiro line, connections, *286tab*
- Spiro, Abraham Aba (of Shklov), *261tab*, *286tab*
- Spiro, Dov (of Tlost), *286tab*
- Spiro, Lifsha, *33tab*
- Spiro, Moshe (of Shklov), *286tab*
- Spiro, Nathan Nata
-

-
- descent of, 256
 - family tree, *294tab*
 - marriage of, 271
- Spiro, Shlomo
- Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - Shapiro line, connections, *286tab*
- Spiro, Yehiel Meir (of Shipetovka), *286tab*
- Sprio, Nathan Nata (of Hildesheim), *261tab*
- Sprio, Pinchas, *286tab*
- Sprio, Yitzchak Yehiel Michel, *286tab*
- Stanislau (World War I & II, impact on), 104
- Stariner, Israel, 35, 38, *40tab*
- Steinberg, Rabbi (of Brody), 190
- Steinberg, Stuart, 234
- Sternhel, Cypra, *59tab*
- Sternhel, Hersch, *59tab*
- Sternhel, Shaltiel Isaac (of Kolomea), 56
- Sternhel, Yaakov, 56
- Sternhel family (of Kolomea), 56
- Stieglitz, Gisa, 120
- Strasbourg municipal archives, 71, 72, 88
- Suesser, Bendet (Benedikt), 120, *121tab*
- Suesser, Bernhard, 55, *59tab*
- Suesser, Maryla, 15, 55, 88
- birth of, 120
 - family connections of, *92tab*, 97
 - family tree, *121tab*
- Suesser, Salomon, 55, *59tab*
- Swincher, Israel, 266
- ancestry of, 245
 - descendants of, 244
 - family connections of, *251tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - life of, 244
-

T

Tarnobrzeg (Poland), 72, 100

Austrian rule, period of, 93

Book of Inhabitants (1925), 73

Census (1880), 72, 73, 76, 78n5, 88, 101, 122, *124tab*, 131

Census (1925), 101, 122, *124tab*, 131

Jewish settlers in, 72, 93

natural resources and industry of, 135

Wahl family, presence in, 72, 73, 100

World War II, impact on, 93

Zygmunt III, royal charter of, 135

Tarnowski, Counts, 122, 130

Taube, Abraham (of Lemberg), 71, 87, 169

children of, 147

death of, 71

family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*

family tree, *124tab*, *146tab*, *151tab*

first wife of, 94, 96

marriage of, 94, 146, 146n3, 147, 158, 178–79

Wahl family, connections to, 146–47

Taube, Feivel

business interests of, 123, 129, 138, 147

children of, 123, 129–30, 144–45, 147

family connections of, *139tab*

family tree, *124tab*

Safier family, link to, 138

Taube, Feivel (of Belz), 149n7

Taube, Joseph

business interests of, 146

children of, 146

family connections of, *139tab*, *154tab*

family tree, *124tab*, 145–46, *146tab*

marriage of, 145–46, 150n13

Taube, Leon, 148

Taube, Mariam, *146tab*

Taube, Mordechai (of Lvov), 123

-
- children of, 147
 - Taube, Rega, 96, 147, 158, 177
 - Brazil, move to, 159
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*
 - life of, 96, 97
 - Taube, Samuel, 146, *146tab*
 - Taube, Sarah
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - family tree, *124tab*
 - marriage of, 123, 138, 147
 - Taube, Simon (of Krystynopol), 145
 - family connections of, *139tab*, 158
 - family tree, *146tab*
 - Taube, Thaddeus, xix, 6–7, 87, 88, 96, *168ill*
 - background of, 162–63
 - birth and early life of, 158–59
 - business interests of, 143
 - children of, 164
 - education of, 163
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*, 160
 - family tree, *124tab*, 143, *152tab*, *155tab*
 - Hoover Institution, executive board member, 163
 - Koret Charitable Foundation, President of, 163
 - life and work of, 162–64, 316
 - Taube Family Foundation, 163
 - Taube, Yossel, 144
 - Taube, Zyga, 96, 147, 177, 179, 316
 - America, move to, 159
 - birth and early life of, 158
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*
 - family tree, *124tab*, *152tab*
 - life and career of, 96
 - marriage of, 158
 - Taube, Zygmunt Wittels, 158
 - Taube family, 71, 158
 - Belz, roots in, 143–44, 145
-

- Belzer Chasidim, dispute with, 144, 148n3
 - descent of, 7
 - family connections of, *138tab–39tab*, 144–45, *154tab*
 - history and ancient links of, 143–44
 - Katzenellenbogen family, connections to, 145
 - Krystynopol, presence in, 145
 - Lemberg, presence in, 145, 150n11
 - Rokeach Rabbis of Belz, connections to, 156
 - Wahl-Safier families, connections with, 129
 - wealth and business interests of, 138, 144
 - Taube Family Foundation, xix, 163
 - Taube-Wittels, Frederica (Fradel)
 - family tree, *146tab*
 - marriage of, 146
 - Tebele, David (of Brisk), family connections of, *252tab*
 - Tebele, David (of Lissa), 246n2, 247n7, 328
 - ancestry of, 245, 270
 - family connections of, *251tab*, *252tab*, *332tab*
 - family tree, *287tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
 - Teitelbaum, Moshe, 35
 - Teomim, Moshe, 190
 - Thaler, Chanah, *110tab*
 - Tifereth Israel* (Rapaport, Israel), 278n25
 - Todros, Rabbi
 - descent of, 6
 - family tree, *215tab*
 - Toldot Anshei Shem* (Efrati, David Tebele), 247n3
 - tombstones
 - Gelles family, 276n12
 - symbols on, 346
 - transcriptions of (Gelber, N.M.), 201, 247n6, 264, 269, 276n7
 - use of in genealogical research, 15
 - Tosafot Yomtov* (Heller, Yomtov Lipmann), 35, 204
 - Tov, Baal Shem, 56
-

-
- Trabot, Shlomo, 270
- Treivish, Chana
family tree, 294*tab*
marriage of, 271
- Treves, Eliezer, 271
- Treves, Mattityahu (Chief Rabbi of Paris), 33*tab*
- Treves family, 4
background and movement of, 8
family connections of, 271
origin of, 325
- Tripovich, Diodato, 97, 170, 171
- Tripovich, Oliviero, 97, 170, 176*ill*, 326
death of, 175*ill*
marriage of, 171, 173*ill*
- Tripovich family
background of, 169–70
ennoblement of, 174*ill*
- Twersky, Feige, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Leah, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Malka, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Menachem Nachum, 253
ancestry of, 267
Chasidic connections of, 261*tab*
Chasidic movement, teaching and ideas of, 255
family connections of, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Sarah Ephrati, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Shalom Shakhna, 262*tab*
- Twersky, Sima, 262*tab*

U

- Unbroken Chain, The* (Rosenstein, N.), 14, 269
- Uri of Satanov, 277n19
- Urquhart, Margaret, 105, 110*tab*, 112

V

- Valois, Henri (King of Poland), 26, 27
-

Vaskivonie, Joseph Gelles, 207
Vassilover, Lippa, 145
Villa Chajes (Livorno, Italy), 49, *53ill*
Vilner, Gershon (of Shklov), 61, 244
 family connections of, *251tab*, *252tab*, 270, 271
 family tree, *287tab*
 Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
Vishnitz dynasty, 112

W

Wahl (Moise), Abraham Sulim, 100, 101
Wahl, Bella Rachel, *261tab*
Wahl, Blossom (Blume), 66, 72
 ancestry and background of, 71, 76
 archives and records relating to, 71, 72, 88
 birth and death of, 78n3, 93–94
 children of, 71, *79tab*, 80, 95
 family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*
 family tree, *151tab*
 life of, 94–95
 marriage of, 94
 research in to, 72–73
Wahl, Chaim, 93–94
Wahl, Chaim Leib
 birth of, 101
 family connections of, *98tab*
 family tree, *151tab*
Wahl, Chaim Shimon, 101
Wahl, Chawa (of Tarnobrzeg), 14, 16, 34, 72, 86
 ancestry and background of, 70, 73, 86
 birth of, 93–94
 character of, 94
 children of, 65
 death of, 65, 94
 descent of, 6

-
- family connections of, *92tab, 98tab, 139tab*
 - family tree and descendants of, *59tab, 106–07, 109tab, 121tab, 133tab, 151tab*
 - life of, 97
 - marriage of, 94, 129
 - Wahl, David, 35, 38, *40tab*
 - Wahl, Deborah, *292tab*
 - Wahl, Dinah, *296tab*
 - Wahl, Ester, 101
 - Wahl, Eva, family tree, *21tab*
 - Wahl, Frieda
 - children of, 131
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - family tree, *133tab*
 - life and family of, 132
 - marriage of, 130, 138
 - Wahl, Gestar, 100
 - Wahl, Gitel, 101
 - Wahl, Hanele, 31
 - Wahl, Isaac Naftali, 100, 101
 - Wahl, Jacques Henri, 100
 - Who's Who in France*, 103
 - Wahl, Judah (Shmuel), *296tab*
 - Wahl, Leiser, 73, 88
 - birth of, 135
 - business interests of, 122, 130, 135–36
 - children of, 147–48
 - family connections of, *92tab, 129, 139tab*
 - family tree, *121tab, 133tab, 151tab*
 - Wahl, Meir (Rabbi of Brest), 29–30
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - Council of Lithuania, 32
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
 - Wahl, Miriam, *294tab*
 - Wahl, Monique, 101
 - Wahl, Moses, 77, 93–94
 - birth of, 101
-

- family connections of, *98tab*
 - family tree, *151tab*
 - life and death of, 100
 - probate of, 78n9, 88
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 122
 - wife and children of, 100
- Wahl, Muriel, 100–01
- Wahl, Pinchas David, 101
- Wahl, Rachel, 72, *99ill*, 169, 177
- background of, 71, 147
 - birth of, 93–94
 - Brazil, move to, 159
 - children of, 87, 96, 97, 147, 170
 - death of, 94
 - family connections of, *92tab*, *98tab*, *139tab*, *154tab*
 - family tree, *124tab*, *151tab*
 - life of, 96
 - marriages of, 71–72, 87, 94, 96, 147, 158, 178–79
- Wahl, Rivka, *40tab*
- Wahl, Samson, *40tab*
- Wahl, Samuel, 122
- Wahl, Sarah (of Tarnobrzeg), 71, 76
- Wahl, Saul (of Dessau), *261tab*
- Wahl, Saul (of Padua), xvii, 4, 8, 27, *39tab*
- ancestry of, *60tab*, 100
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - Bathory, Stefan (King of Poland), permissions granted by, 29
 - birth and background of, 27–28, 34
 - Brest, presence in and influence of, 29–30
 - business interests of, 29
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - children of, 29–30, 34
 - Council of the Four Lands, role in, 29
 - descent from, 6, 14, 34
 - education of, 325
 - family connections of, *332tab*
-

-
- family tree, *289tab, 296tab*
 - king for a day (Poland), 30–31
 - name, and use of, 30, 34, *74n1, 93*
 - Poland, life in and king of, 25, 28, 329
 - Radziwill family, links to, 29–30
 - Wahl, Shalom (of Tarnobrzeg), 71, 178
 - Wahl, Shaya, 101
 - Wahl, Shmuel Judah
 - Ashkenazi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - Wahl, Shulem (Zulim), 6, *21tab, 76, 86, 88, 93, 101*
 - business interests of, 122, 130
 - children of, 93–94, *98tab, 122, 147–48*
 - family connections of, *92tab, 139tab, 154tab*
 - family tree, *121tab, 124tab, 133tab, 151tab*
 - marriage of, 147
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 73
 - Wahl, Sypora, 93–94
 - family connections of, *98tab*
 - family tree, *151tab*
 - Wahl, Taube Hinde, 101
 - Wahl, Zvi Arie, 34, 135
 - ancestry of, 70
 - descendants of, 36–37
 - family background of, 35–36
 - family tree ****CHECK****, *40tab*
 - letters of, 35–36
 - Wohl family (of Zurich), descent from, 15
 - Wahl family (of Nadworna), 15, 34–37, 70, 86
 - Chayes (Chajes) family, connections to, 45
 - family connections of, 106
 - Halpern family, links to, 36
 - Katzenellenbogen family, link to, 35
 - Wahl family (of Tarnobrzeg), 73, 86, *98tab, 101*
 - family connections of, *138tab–39tab*
 - family tree, *121tab*
-

- Loew family, connections to, 77, 80
 - Tarnobrzeg (Poland), presence in, 72, 135–36
 - Taube family, connections with, 129
 - Wohl family (of Krakow), links with, 119
 - Wahrman, Yaakov Yitzhak, *263tab*
 - Waichselbaum, Diana, *79tab*, 80
 - Wald, Leon, 120
 - Walsch, Meir
 - family tree, *289tab*
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
 - Weber, Dov, 14
 - Kol Todah*, 231
 - tombstones, research project on, 15
 - Weidner, Paul, 28
 - Weinberg, Ariel Nuta (of Bucarest)
 - children of, 162
 - family tree, *153tab*
 - Weinberg, Clara, *154tab*, 162
 - Weinberg, Ernestine
 - family connections of, *154tab*
 - family tree, *152tab*
 - marriage of, 162
 - Weinberg, Georges, *153tabn2*
 - Weinberg, Marcus, *153tabn1*
 - Weinberg, Natalie (of Bucharest), *153tab*, 162
 - Weinberg, Robert, *153tabn1*
 - Weinstein, Esther, 315
 - birth of, 192n6
 - death of, 192n6
 - family tree, *21tab*, *214tab*
 - marriage of, 189, 196
 - Weinstein, Howard, *197ill*
 - Weinstein, Malka (Molly), 196
 - Weinstein, Nancy, *197ill*
 - Weinstein, Philip, *197ill*
 - Weinstein, Zvi Aryeh, 189
-

-
- career of, 274
 - family of, 196, *197ill*
 - family tree, *21tab*
 - rabbis of Solotwina, *299tab*
 - responsa, and references to, 196–97
 - Weiser, Barbara (Bracha), 71, 146
 - family connections of, *154tab*
 - family details given by, 150n14
 - Weissmandel, Michael Dov, 115–16
 - Weitgeschichte des Jüdischen Volkes* (Dubnow, S.), 14
 - Wellcome Library for the History and Understanding of Medicine, 66, 88
 - Welner, Alan, 316
 - Welner, Barbara, 123, 147, 316
 - family connections of, *139tab*
 - life of, 123
 - Safier, Marcel (family website of), *124tab–25tab*
 - Welner, Michael Mark, 123, 316
 - Welner, Nick, 123, 316
 - Welner, Sarah, 316
 - Welner family, 123
 - Werchaizer, Pola (Sura-Perl), *109tab*
 - Wertheim, Aryeh Leib, *261tab*, *262tab*
 - Wertheim, David Samuel
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - descendants of, *263tab*
 - family connections of, *262tab*
 - Wertheim, Menachem Nahum
 - Chasidic* connections of, *261tab*
 - descendants of, *263tab*
 - family connections of, *262tab*
 - Wertheimer, Samson (of Vienna), 38, 329
 - Who's Who in America*, 66
 - Who's Who in France*, 100, 103
 - Wiesel (Weisel), Fishel Ephraim, 105, *110tab*
 - Wiesel (Weisel), Mendel, 105, *110tab*, 112
 - Wiesner (Weisner), Louis, 105, *110tab*
-

- Wiesner (Weisner), Mordechai, 105, *110tab*
- Wiesner (Weisner), Rachel, 105, *110tab*
- Wiesner (Weisner), Rosa, 105, *110tab*, 112
- Willett, Mae, *92tab*
- Wilner, Benzion, *109tab*
- Wischnitzer, Jetti, *152tab*, 160
- Wisliceny, Dieter, 116
- Wittels, Ahron Leiser, *154tab*
- Wittels, Beile
- children of, 146
 - family background of, 146
 - family connections of, *154tab*
 - family tree, *124tab*
 - marriage of, 145–46, 150n13
- Wittels, Brandel, 96
- death of, 146–47
 - family connections of, *154tab*
- Wittels, Samuel Zygmunt, 96
- Wittmann, Armin, *152tab*
- Wittmann, Bogod, *152tab*
- Wittmann, Ernest, *152tab*
- Wittmann, Geza, *152tab*
- Wittmann, Tibor, *152tab*
- Wohl, Anna, 120
- Wohl, Artur, 119, 120
- Wohl, Eugenia, 120
- Wohl, Ilan (of Switzerland), 36
- Wohl, Isaac David, 36
- Wohl, Isidore Azrael, 36
- Wohl, Moses, 120, *121tab*
- Wohl, Ronnie (of San Francisco), 36
- Wohl, Salomon Meir, 15, 88, 97
- family tree, *121tab*
 - marriage of, 120
 - parents of, 120
 - pedigree of, 119
-

-
- Wohl, Sidonie, 120, *121tab*
- Wohl, Steven, 119
- Wohl, Zvi Arie, 36
- Wohl / Holzer, Sarah, 120
- Wohl family (of Krakow), 15, 119–20
 family tree, *121tab*
 Wahl family (of Tarnobrzeg), links with, 119
- Wohl family (of Zurich), 15
- Wohl und Landau (bank), 119
- Wolf, Isaac, *60tab*
- Wolf, Moses Zeev (of Minsk), 220
- Wolf, Simeon (of Vilna and Hamburg), *261tab*, *332tab*
- Wolf, Ze'ev (ABD of Hildesheim), 38
- Wolf, Zeev ben David (of Hildesheim), *290tab*
- Wolf, Zeev (of Skalat)
 ancestry of, *60tab*
 Chalfan family, connection to, *333tab*
- Woskoboynik (Gelles), Osias, 204, *214tab*
- Woskoboynik, Saul, 204
 family tree, *214tab*
 marriage and children of, 207
- Wunder, Meir, xv, 14, 61
 Elef Margoliot, 231
 Meorei Galicia, 196, 281n44
- Wurm, David, 269
 Z dziejow zydzostwa brodzkiego za czasow dawnej rzeczpospolitej, 278n27

Y

- Yad Vashem, 148
- Yafee, Joseph (of Posen), 221
- Yaffe, Aaron (of Uman), 220
- Yaffe, Abigail, 38, *39tab*
 Ashkenasi rabbinical origins, *33tab*
 family connections of, *332tab*
- Yaffe, Abraham Aberl (of Nikolsburg), 221, *335tab*
- Yaffe, Abraham (of Bohemia), *335tab*
-

-
- Yaffe, Abraham (of Prague), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Bella (Beila), *39tab*
- Heilprin connections, *285tab*
 - marriage of, 221
 - Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
- Yaffe, Eliezer, *335tab*
- Yaffe, Ephraim, 220
- Yaffe, Israel (Saba), 220
- Yaffe, Joseph (of Keidani), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Joseph (of Posen), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Joseph (of Prague), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Mindel, 36, *39tab*
- Yaffe, Mordecai (of Plungian), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Mordecai (of Prague), 5, 36, 38, *39tab*, 326–27, *335tab*
- Aseret Levushim*, 221
 - background and movement of, 219
 - birth and early life of, 220–21
 - career of, 220–21, 325–26
 - children of, 221
 - Council of Four Lands, role in, 221
 - descendants of, 220–22
 - family tree, *296tab*
 - Gelles family, ancestry linked to, 222
 - Heilprin connections, *285tab*
 - Levushim*, 204, 209, 211n4, *223ill*, 265
 - 'Rabbinical Robes of Learning, The', 204, 326
 - scholarly works of, 221
 - Yaffe-Rapaport connection, *284tab*
- Yaffe, Mordechai (of Plungian), 221
- Yaffe, Moses (of Bologna), *335tab*
- Yaffe, Rodel, *39tab*
- Yaffe, Sirka, 38
- Yaffe family
- background and movement of, 8, 219, 220, 222, 325, *335tab*
 - descent of, *39tab*, 330
 - family connections of, 325
-

-
- family tree, 220
 - Yakobke, Liebe, *291tab*
 - Yeklish, Moshe Reb, 280n36
 - Yesh Manhilin* (Katzenellenbogen, Phineas ben Moses), 235n2
 - Yitzchak, Yechiel Chalfan Kadosh (of Vienna)
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 - Yitzchak, Yisrael (of Cracow), *332tab*
 - Yizkor (Memorial) Book, 72, 148
 - Dzikow (Galicia), 122
 - Yollis (Babad), Malka, 269
 - Yollis (Babad), Mordecai (of Cracow), 278n27
 - ancestry of, *60tab*
 - career of, 269
 - children of, 269, 270
 - family connections of, *251tab*, 268
 - family tree, *288tab*, *289tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - marriage of, 244, 269
 - tombstone inscription, 269
 - Wahl, Saul (of Padua), descent from, *292tab*
 - Yollis, Michel, *291tab*
 - Yollis, Mordecai (of Brody), *291tab*
 - Yollis, Mordecai (of Cracow)
 - family connections of, *332tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 - marriage of, 293
 - Yollis, Moshe Halvei, 270
 - family connections of, *251tab*
 - Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*
 - Landau family, connection to, *291tab*
 - Yollis, Roza, 244, *292tab*
 - ancestry of, *60tab*, 270
 - family connections of, *251tab*, *332tab*
 - family tree, *288tab*
-

Kalonymos family, connection to, *333tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

marriage and children of, 270

Yollis, Treibel

children of, 270

family connections of, *251tab*

Landau family, connection to, *291tab*

Yollis family (of Cracow), 5, 330

Yonati, Shmuel Zygmunt Wittels Taube, 71, 147

family connections of, *154tab*

family of, 147

Yudlov, Yitzchak Shlomo, *Sefer Yichus Belza*, 280n36

Z

Zacharya the Prophet, *60tab*

Zaddick, Miriam, 112

Zak, Eliezer Lipman, 231

Zalman, Salomon, *40tab*

Zalman, Schneur (of Liadi), 255

Zamorje, Sabina, 123

Zamosc, Zvi Hirsch (of Hamburg)

ancestry of, *60tab*

family tree, *289tab*

Zamoyski, Jan, 25

Zarfati, Isaac, 324

Zauderer, Moses, *110tab*

Zausmer, Enzel (of Stryj)

ancestry of, 269

family of, 299

family tree, *300tab*

Zausmer, Menachem Nahum, 269

family of, 299

family tree, *300tab*, *301tab*

Zausmer, Nahum, *300tab*, *301tab*

Zausmer, Nechama, *300tab*

Zelig, Moses Reb (of Brody), 6, *215tab*

-
- Zelig, Shlomo Ahron, *Kerem Shlomo*, 246n2
- Zimels, Shprinza, *79tab*
- Zinz, David Leib, *Gedullath Yehonathan*, 231
- Zionism, 313
- founding of, 45
 - Gelles, David, role in movement, 186
 - modern Zionism, beginnings of, 9
- Zionist Action Committee, 44
- Zohar*, 253
- Zundel, Enoch, 221
- Zundel, Rabbi Yehuda Leib (*Ramraz*), of Brody, 6, 211, 255
- descendants of, 272, 273
 - family tree, *215tab*
 - marriage of, 273
- Zundel Ramraz, Malka, *215tab*
- Zundel Ramraz, Rivka Henya, *215tab*
- Zundel Ramraz, Yehuda Zundel, *215tab*
- Zundel Ramraz, Yissachar Ber (of Sokol), *215tab*
- Zweig, Regina, *152tab*
- Zych, Tadeusz (Of Tarnobrzeg), 72, 101, 131
- Zygmunt III
- Tarnobrzeg (Poland), royal charter of, 135
-